Bibliography

We have attempted to update the bibliography to reflect the fact that since this book was first published in 1979 some books have been translated and published in English for the first time, others have simply been republished and some articles, which originally appeared in now hard-to-find journals, have been republished in new collections. This bibliography also includes material referred to in the new preface. Besides appearing in conventional printed books, journals or pamphlets, many texts have been scanned and uploaded onto computer archives, and more are continually being added. References marked [M] below are available electronically at the Marxists Internet Archive (see Internet Resources section on page 172).


Bibliography


——— ‘Karl Marx: Economist or Revolutionary?’, in Suzanne W. Helburn and David F. Bramhall (eds) Marx, Schumpeter and Keynes, Armonk: M.E.Sharpe, 1986


Bibliography


George, François ‘Reading Althusser’, Telos 7 (Spring) 1971: 73–98.


——— Punching Out, Detroit: Correspondence Publishing Committee, 1952.

——— Union Committeemen and Wild Cat Strikes, Detroit: Correspondence Publishing Committee, 1955.


James, Selma *Sex, Race and Class*, Bristol: Falling Wall Press, 1975.


Bibliography

——— and Bruno Ramirez ‘Crisis in the Auto Sector’, Zerowork 1 (December) 1975: 60–84.

Moszkowska, Natalie Zur Dynamik des Spätkapitalismus, Zurich, 1943.
   --- Zur Kritik Moderner Krisentheorien, Prague, 1935.


   --- ‘Marx on Cycle and Crisis’, in Revolution Retrieved: Selected Writings on Marx, Keynes, Capitalist


Nicolaus, Martin ‘Who Will Bring the Mother Down?’ in K. T. Fann and D. C. Hodges (eds.)

OPEC Oil Price Change and COMECON Oil Prices’, Radio Free Europe Research, RAD
   Background Report/244 (Eastern Europe) (November 29) 1976.

Oppenheim, V. H. ‘Why Oil Prices Go Up (1) The Past: We Pushed Them’, Foreign Policy 25

Pannekoek, Anton ‘The Theory of the Collapse of Capitalism’, Capital and Class 1 (Spring) 1977:
   59–82.

Panzieri, Raniero ‘Surplus Value and Planning: Notes on the Reading of Capital’, in The Labour


   --- ‘Italy, 1969—70: A Wave of Struggles’, supplement to Potere Operaio,
   --- ‘Italy, 1973: Workers’ Struggles and the Capitalist Crisis’, Radical America 7:2
   (March–April) 1973: 15–32.
   --- ‘Porto Marghera: An Analysis of Workers’ Struggles and the Capitalists’ Attempts to
   Restructure the Chemical Industry, a Worker’s Inquiry’, Translated by Big Flame (England)
   from Potere Operaio (November) 1971.


Ramirez, Bruno ‘The Working Class Struggle against the Crisis: Self-Reduction of Prices in

Rediker, Marcus Between the Devil and the Deep Blue Sea: merchant seamen, pirates and
   the Anglo-American maritime world, 1700–1750, Cambridge: Cambridge University

Rawick, George P. From Sundown to Sunup: The Making of the Black Community, Westport:


Bibliography

Sartre, Jean-Paul L’Etre et le Néant, Paris: Gallimard, 1943.
Steinberg, Fritz Der Imperialismus, Berlin, 1926.
Internet resources

AK Press
http://www.ak.com [in the UK]
http://www.akpress.org/ [in the US]
... the co-publishers.

aut-op-sy
A ‘forum in which to explore the changing nature of class composition and class struggle within the planetary work machine’: a discussion list; suggestions for further readings, some available electronically; an introduction to some of the ideas of autonomist Marxism; plus links.

Chumbawamba
http://www.chumba.com
... who helped make this project possible.

Harry M. Cleaver, Jr.
http://www.eco.utexas.edu/Homepages/Faculty/Cleaver/
The author’s homepage: information about his teaching, research and contributions to policy (activism). Some writings are available on-line and there are links to The Texas Archives of Autonomist Marxism and materials relating to the Zapatistas/Chiapas.

Ed Emery,
His Archive
http://www.emery.archive.mcmail.com/
A fascinating collection of materials, both political and literary, written or translated by Ed Emery in recent years. The archive includes the results to date of Ed’s ongoing project of translating and making available in English the entire collected works of Dario Fo and Franca Rame; original source material relating to the development of the revolutionary Left in Italy from the 1960s onwards; Ed’s own ‘occasional papers’; and more. We expect some of the articles referenced in this book to be uploaded onto this archive in the future.
Internet resources

Marxists Internet Archive
http://www.marxists.org/
http://www.marxists.org.uk/ [mirror site]
*Writings of Marx and Engels, plus Bakunin, Connolly, Hegel, Lafargue, Lenin, Luxemburg, Pannekoek, Trotsky and many more, with separate archives relating to the First International and to the Spanish Revolution and Civil War. (The entire contents are also available on CD for about US$15.) References marked [M] in this book's bibliography are available online here.*

Texas Archives of Autonomist Marxism
http://www.eco.utexas.edu/Homepages/Faculty/Cleaver/txarchintro.html
*The Texas Archives contain a wide variety of material related to those Marxism threads of the Marxist tradition which have emphasized the self-activity of the working class.* The index to the archive and some of the material are available online.

Just a few of the many other websites worth investigating:

Amnesty for Toni Negri

Aufheben

Antagonism

Collective Action Notes
http://www.geocities.com/CapitolHill/Lobby/2379/index.html

EZLN (Zapatistas)
http://www.ezln.org/

International Wages for Housework Campaign
http://womenstrike8m.server101.com

John Gray
http://www.geocities.com/~johngray/

Mersey Docks Dispute (UK)
http://www.geocities.com/CapitolHill/3843/dockhome.html

Midnight Notes
http://midnightnotes.org/

Reclaim the Streets (UK)
http://www.gn.apc.org/rts/

Subversion
http://www.geocities.com/Athens/Acropolis/8195/

Wildcat (Germany)
http://www.rhein-neckar.de/~wildcat/

Wildcat (UK)
http://www.webcom.com/wildcat/
Index

absenteeism 56
absolute surplus value See value
abstract labour 94, 110–17, 127, 132–3, 141
–and homogeneity, 112–13
–as average labour, 132–3
–crafted as useful labour, 119
accumulation 70, 77, 83, 110, 123, 156–7
–of reserve army, 70
–primitive or original, 10, 85–6, 101, 156
–socialist, 34–5, 49, 53, 59, 110
accumulation 137
Accumulation of Capital, The (Luxemburg) 33
Adorno, Theodor 46
agriculture 69, 131
–agribusiness, 99
–energy in, 102–3
–organic composition of, 104, 108–9, 115–6
–See also farmworkers; food; peasants
Albion’s Fatal Tree (Linebaugh et al) 13
alienation 24, 39, 50, 52
Alliance for Progress 40
All Work and No Pay (Edmond and Fleming) 43n
Alquati, Romano 13, 68
Althusser, Louis 13, 41, 47–52, 72, 75–6
–Elements d’autocritique, 50
–For Marx, 47, 50
–Reading Capital, 47, 49–50, 50
American Worker, The (Romano) 62, 64, 66
Amin, Samir 42
anarcho-communists 14
anarchy See capital
Aristotle 91, 143
automation See mechanization

Babylone 13
Balkans 19
Baran, Paul 27n, 37, 41, 44, 55, 138
–Monopoly Capital, 38–9, 55–6
–Political Economy of Growth, 38, 54
Bauer, Otto 33–4, 37
Bernstein, Eduard 32–4, 37
–Evolutionary Socialism, 32
Between the Devil and the Deep Blue Sea (Rediker) 16n
Black Christmas See direct appropriation
Black Panthers 39
Bloch, Joseph 48
Boggs, Grace Lee 62n
Bologna, Sergio 13, 67–8
Bolshevik Party 32, 34, 137
Bretton Woods See International Monetary Fund
British Capitalism, Workers and the Profit Squeeze (Glyn and Sutcliffe) 45n
Bukharin, Nikolai 33, 34
-Imperialism, 33
bureaucracy 63–4
-American, 60–1
-Stalinist, 60–1, 63

Camarades 13
Cambridge Theory 37
capital
- anarchy of, 34
-as class struggle, 75, 76–7, 81–2
-commodity-, 44
-definition of, 81–2
-human, 73–4
-money-, 44
-monopoly, 33, 44
-organoic composition of, 45, 74–5, 104, 109, 114
-social, 70. See also factory, social
-within labour, 82
Capital See Marx, Karl
Cartosio, Bruno 13
Castoriadis, Cornelius 63–4
Chiapas See Zapatistas
China 35, 138–9
-and oil, 96
-cultural revolution, 25
circulation
-of struggles, 58, 73, 117
Class and Economic Development in Nigeria
(Agbon) 17n
Classe Operaia 65–6
Clausewitz, Karl von 29
Clecak, Peter
- Radical Paradoxes, 38n
Clipped Coins, Abused Words and Civil
Government (Caffentzis) 16n
Colletti, Lucio 32, 46, 48
- From Rousseau to Lenin, 48n
colonialism 85–6, 156
-Wakefield on, 87
commodity-form 76, 81–94
-as power relations, 83
-extension of, 54
-fetishism of, 76–7
-money as expression of, 154
-of work, 24, 82
Commune 58, 62, 131
competition 45, 53, 69, 74
consciousness See working class

Considerations on Western Marxism
(Anderson) 54n
counterrevolution 28, 36, 56, 59
Counterrevolution and Revolt (Marcuse) 54

Critical Theory 14, 52–8, 70, 123, 125
critique
-ideological, 29, 45, 58
-of capitalism, 43
-of political economy, 31–2
Cuba 36
culture 53–7
cycle
-of struggles, 26, 40–1, 55, 158
-political business, 37
Czechoslovakia 36

Dalla Costa, Mariarosa 13, 17, 72
De Beauvoir, Simone 46
Delavolpe, Galvano 46
demand
-aggregate, 38–9
-of working class, 44–5
-See also Keynesianism
determinism
– economic, 48, 50
– technological, 48, 49

dialectic
– Hegelian, 47–8
– of capital, 48
– of matter, 49

dialectical materialism 46, 48–8

dialectics of capital, 48
– of matter, 49

dialectical materialism

dialectics of capital, 48
– of matter, 49

Dialectics of Nature (Engels) 47–8

direct appropriation 85–6, 96–7, 156, 160

direct appropriation
– by wage, 72, 113–4
– capital rules by, 58, 113–4
– hierarchical, 66, 72, 113–4, 160
– of labour, 66, 70

domination 57, 68, 69, 124
– consumerist logic of, 55
– technological, 53, 55, 60

Dunayevskaya, Raya 12, 13, 17, 59–62, 64

Eastern Europe 25–6, 35–6, 36, 73

economic base 31

Education as Cultural Imperialism (Carnoy) 43n

Elements d’Autocritique (Althusser) 50

Eleventh Thesis on Feuerbach 30, 47

Emery, Ed 13–14

energy
– crisis of, 26, 95
– prices of, 95, 157–8
– use and exchange value of, 102–4

Engels, Friedrich 46–9, 77, 127, 139
– Anti-Dühring, 47
– Dialectics of Nature, 47–8
– German Ideology, 47–8
– Holy Family, 47
– Ludwig Feuerbach, 47

Esclavage au salariat, De l’ (Moulier Boutang) 16n

Essay on Liberation, An (Marcuse) 54–5

Essay on Marxian Economics, An (Robinson) 37

Essays on Marx’s Theory of Value (Rubin) 140n

Evolutionary Socialism (Bernstein) 32

exploitation 24, 34–5, 41, 56, 70, 75
– of Russian workers, 48–9

Facing Reality 63n

fascism 27, 53, 55

factory
– auto, 59–60, 62, 64, 69
– capitalist, 43
– despotism in, 52–4
– education for, 123
– forced labour in, 84
– Italian, 65–6
– petrochemical, 69, 116
– seizures, 158
– social, 70, 73–4, 75, 84, 89, 108, 113, 122–5, 160
– theory of, 43

family See crisis

farmworkers
– struggles, 73
– See also agriculture; peasants

Federici, Silvia 17

Finanzkapital, Das (Hilferding) 33

fiscal policy 27, 28, 38–9, 136, 156–7

flextime 122

food
– boycotts, 97
– crises of, 26, 95
– prices of, 71, 74, 95–6, 101–2, 157–8
– production of, 10
– riots, 97
– stamps, 16
– struggle for, 101
– use and exchange value of, 99–102
– See also agriculture; farmworkers; peasants

For Marx (Althusser) 47, 50

Fordism 17, 60, 67
– in Italy, 66

Forest, F. See Dunayevskaya, Raya

France 63–4
– May 1968 in, 25, 36, 64

Frank, Andre Gunder 40–2, 72

Frankfurt School 14, 46, 52–8, 60, 65

Futur Antérieur 13

Gambino, Ferruccio 13

Gaskell, P. 103

German Ideology (Marx and Engels) 47–8

Glaberman, Martin 13
– Classe Operaia, Imperialismo e Rivoluzione negli USA, 59n
– Punching Out, 62
– Union Committeemen and Wildcat Strikes, 62

Index
Index

Global Capital, National State and the Politics of Money (Bonefeld and Holloway) 11n
Gogey, Mario 42
gold 26, 154, 157
Goldman, Emma 14–5
Gramsci, Antonio 46, 52
Great Depression 27, 37, 95
Great Society 26, 40
Grossman, Henryk 15, 33, 37, 52
growth
–limits to, 96
–theory, 38
Grundrisse (Marx) 75, 85, 121, 139
guerrilla war
–rural, 36, 40
–urban, 25
Guevara, Che 40
Gulag 137
Gulf War 19

Habermas, Jürgen 46
–Legitimation Crisis, 58
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 47–8, 142, 147
–on bad infinity, 147
–Philosophy of Nature, 48
Higher Circles, The (Domhoff) 90n
Hilferding, Rudolf 33
–Finanzkapital, 33
Hill, Christopher 13
Hitler, Adolf 55
historical materialism 30, 41, 43–4, 48, 72
–Chinese version of, 49
History and Class Consciousness (Lukács) 52
Holy Family (Marx and Engels) 47
home economics 122
Horkheimer, Max 46, 52, 54
Horowitz, David
–Marx and Modern Economics, 28n
housewives 17, 71, 71–3, 122–3
–See also women
hunger
–as basic to capital, 101
–See also food
Hyppolite, Jean 46

Imperialism (Bukharin) 33
Imperialism (Lenin) 33
Imperialism (Sternberg) 33
Independent Media Center 20
India 36
Indians, American 86
infinity
–Hegel’s bad, 147
–of expanded form, 146, 154
–of general form, 148, 150, 154
inflation 95–6, 104, 134, 135, 152, 157–8
–development via, 136
–grade, 153
–impact on income, 95
International Monetary Fund 27–8
International Workers of the World 67
‘invisible hand’ 79
irrationality 44, 55
Italy
–Hot Autumn of 1969, 25, 36
–New Left, 64–77

Jamaica
–free blacks of, 121
James, C. L. R. 12, 13, 17, 59–62, 64, 66–9, 71–2
–State Capitalism and World Revolution, 60
James, Selma 17, 72, 73
Johnson, J. R. See James, C. L. R.
Johnson-Forest Tendency 59–62, 66

Kalecki, Michael 37–8
Kautsky 32, 34, 48
Keynes, John Maynard 37, 156–7
–See also Keynesianism
Keynesianism 38, 68
–as strategy, 10–1, 27, 39n, 156–7
–communist, 36
–neo-Marxist, 36–7, 50
Keynesianism, Social Conflict and Political Economy (De Angelis) 16n
Kidron, Michael 42
Kojève, Alexandre 46
Korsch, Karl 46, 52–3
Kosíl, Karel 46
Kropotkin, Peter 14

labour
–autonomous mobility of, 74, 114–6
–homogeneity of, 112–7
–necessary, 92, 108, 130

Immigrant labour See multinational workers
imperialism 24, 33, 37, 38–9, 40
–people’s, 54
**Index**

- postcapitalist, 130
- segmented market, 116
- useful, 105–6, 119, 128–32, 141, 141–2
- See also work

| labour-power | 44, 70, 77, 82, 107 |
| circuit of reproduction of | 123 |
| in primitive accumulation | 85–6 |
| supply of | 86 |
| tension of | 88, 120 |
| use and exchange value of | 98–101, 103–4 |
| value of | 89–92, 95, 152 |
| versus working class | 66, 83–4 |

Laclau, Ernesto 41

Lafargue, Paul 125

laissez faire 27

land
- access to | 74 |
- expropriation of | 85, 101 |

Lange, Oskar 35

Latin America 24, 36, 40, 41

Lavoro Zero 65

laws
- of commodity exchange | 77 |
- of motion | 43, 45, 88 |

Lefort, Claude 63, 64

Left
- extraparliamentary | 65 |
- New (American) | 36–41, 43–4, 56, 71 |
- New (Italian) | 13–4, 64–77 |
- Old | 40–1, 55 |

Legitimation Crisis (Habermas) 58

Lenin, V. I. 32, 34, 34–5, 48
- on overthrow of state | 129, 137 |
- on Soviets | 58–9 |
- on Taylorism | 129, 137 |
- State and Revolution | 59 |
- What Is To Be Done?, 52, 58–9 |

Leontief, Wassily 28, 29

Leveller Party 62

Lewis, W. A. 136, 157

Linebaugh, Peter 13
- Albion’s Fatal Tree | 13 |
- London Hanged, The | 16n |
- Many-headed Hydra, The | 16n |

Lin Piao 40

Living Marxism 33

London Hanged, The (Linebaugh) 16n

Lotta Continua 71

Lotta Feminista 71–3

Ludwig Feuerbach (Engels) 47

Lukács, Gyorgy 46, 52
- History and Class Consciousness | 52 |

Luxemburg, Rosa 14, 33–4
- Accumulation of Capital, The | 33 |
- Reform or Revolution | 33 |

Mandel, Ernest 42

Mannheim, Karl 75

Manuscripts of 1844 (Marx) 50

Many-headed Hydra, The (Linebaugh and Rediker) 16n

Mao Tse-tung 35

Marcuse, Herbert 46, 55
- Counterrevolution and Revolt | 56 |
- Essay on Liberation, An | 55 |
- One Dimensional Man | 54 |

Marshall Plan 38

Marx, Karl
- Capital
  - Volume I, 9–10, 11, 20, 83
    - Chap. One | 11–2, 23, 92, 77–80, 95–158 |
    - Chap. 2, 98 | Chap. 3, 98, 157 | Chap. 6, 98 |
    - Chap. 7, 98 | Chap. 10, 86, 121 |
    - Chap. 12, 131, 133 | Chaps. 13–14, 113, 118, 131 |
    - Chap. 15, 88, 103, 113, 118, 122, 131 |
    - Chap. 16, 118 | Chaps. 20–21, 121–2 |
    - Chap. 23, 121 | Chap. 24, 136 | Chap. 25, 45n, 115 |
    - Chaps. 27–30, 85 |
    - Chaps. 31–33, 85, 87 | Part VI, 84 | Part VIII, 85–6; First German Edition, 142–5 |
  - Volume II, 70–1, 77, 83, 105
  - Volume III, 77, 105, 131
  - approaches to | 29–31 |
  - as pure theory | 50 |
  - reading politically | 30, 30–1, 58–80 |
  - revival of | 24, 26–8 |
  - unpublished 6th chapter | 118–9 |
  - as weapon | 25–6 |
- Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy, A, 48, 98, 104–5, 112, 128, 132
  - Introduction to | 78 |
  - Preface to | 31–2 |
- German Ideology, 47–8
- Grundrisse, 9–11, 13, 75, 85, 121, 139
- Holy Family, 47
- Manuscripts of 1844, 11, 50
- Values, Price and Profit, 45n
- Workers’ Inquiry, 67

Marx and Keynes (Mattick) 39n

Marx and Modern Economics (Horowitz) 28n

Marx Beyond Marx (Negri) 13
Index

Marxism
–autonomist, 17, 18
  Texas Archives of, 14
–neo-, 37, 39–40, 43–4
–orthodox, 29, 36, 39, 47–52, 55, 59, 63–4, 75
–revival of, 26–8
–Western, 29, 46–7, 52–8, 59, 75
Marxism and Council Communism
  (Rachleff) 34n
Marxism-Leninism 14, 29, 35, 50–1, 52, 75
mass worker 66, 67–9
Mattick, Paul 14–5, 33–4, 52–3
–Marx and Keynes, 39n
mechanization 45, 53, 89–92, 103
Meek, Ronald 138
Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 46, 63
Merrington, John 14
Mexico 18
–Chiapas. See Zapatistas
middle class 36, 116
Midnight Notes 11n
mode of production 31, 41, 44, 48–52, 72, 81
–domestic, 44
–petty commodity, 77
–taxonomy of, 51
monetary policy 27, 28, 38–9, 136, 156–7
money 76, 135
–and money-form, 154
–and nonmonied relations, 155–6
–as capital, 78–9
–as mediator, 155–7, 158
–as medium of circulation, 155, 158
–as weapon, 135–6
–international system of, 26
–paper, 157
–precapitalist, 78
monopoly
–capital. See capital, monopoly
–firm, 38
Monopoly Capital (Baran and Sweezy) 29, 38–9, 55
Montaldi, Danilo 13, 66–7
Moszkowska, Natalie 33
Mothé, Daniel 64, 66
Moulier, Yann 13
–Esclavage au Salariat, De l’, 16n
movements
–antihunger, 96
–antiwar, 10, 11, 25, 27, 39, 153
–black, 39, 59–60, 64, 72–3
–civil rights, 11, 25, 27, 39, 64, 73
–ecology/environmental, 17, 25, 96
–political, 45
–population, 26
–social, 25
–student, 17, 36, 73
–welfare rights, 25, 39
–women’s, 17
multinational workers 73, 117, 156
–attack on, 15–6
–in Europe, 114–5, 156
–mediated relationships of, 152
Multitudes 13
Nature 131
needs, transcendent 56
Negri, Antonio 13, 18, 68, 74
–Marx Beyond Marx, 13
Negt, Oskar 58
New Frontier 26, 40
New Left Review 50
News and Letters Committee 62n
Nixon, Richard M. 26
North American Free Trade Agreement 19
offensive
–capitalist, 74, 158
–working-class, 74, 87–8, 158
One Dimensional Man (Marcuse) 55
organic composition of capital See capital organization 67–8, 74–5, 153, 161
–autonomy of, 117, 153
–form of, 136–9
–official workers’, 58, 65, 67–8
–spontaneous, 61
–women’s, 71–3
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 26, 95–6, 115, 158
Pannekoek, Anton 14, 33–4, 52–3
Panzieri, Raniero 13, 65–6, 75, 90
Patton, George, S. 57
peasants
–as unwaged, 17, 72
–struggles of, 10, 17, 25, 33, 36, 44, 55, 70, 73–4, 101, 115
philosophy, reading Marx as 30, 46–58
Philosophy of Nature (Hegel) 48
piecework 121
planning
–capitalist, 26, 44, 52–4, 66, 90, 104
–socialist, 34–5, 46, 52–4

180
Poland 36
political economy
–Keynesian 38
–limits of, 43–6
–reading Marx as, 30, 31–46, 52
Political Economy of Growth (Baran) 38, 55
Political Power and Social Classes
(Poulantzas) 50
political recomposition See working class
Pollock, Friedrich 53–4, 61
Potere Operaio 69, 71, 73
Poulantzas, Nicos
–Political Power and Social Classes, 50
Preface See Contribution to the Critique of
Political Economy, A
price See value
primitive accumulation See accumulation
Primo Maggio 13, 65
private property 34
production
–forces of, 49
–relations of, 31–2, 49
–See also labour; work
productivity 74, 103, 119, 125, 133–4, 142
–deal, 68, 69, 90, 109, 133–4, 160
–essence of, 108
–paradox of, 90–1, 138
–struggle over, 56, 89–92
profit
–tendency of rate to fall, 42
Proudhon, Pierre Joseph 129
Punching Out (Glaberman) 62
Quaderni del Territorio 65
Quaderni Rossi 65–7, 70
quality and quantity 105–10
Rachleff, Peter
–Marxism and Council Communism, 34n
racism 39, 55, 72, 116
–as wage division, 72
Radical Paradoxes (Clecak) 38n
rank and file See working class
Ratekorrespondenz 33
Rawick, George 13
–From Sundown to Sunup, 16
Reading Capital (Althusser) 47, 49–50, 50
reciprocity 149–150
recomposition, political See working class
Red Notes 13
Reform or Revolution (Luxemburg) 33
relative surplus value See value
rent 78, 131
repression
–sexual, 25
–Soviet, 28
reproduction schemes 33, 37
reserve army 70, 71–2, 86, 113–4, 115, 122, 156
revolution 33, 34–5, 39, 40–1
–Marcuse’s vision of, 56
–Russian, 34
–socialist, 36
–strategy of, 76
Ricardo, David 31–2
Riff-Raff 19, 20
Robinson, Joan 37–8
–Essay on Marxian Economics, An, 37
Romano, Paul 64, 64, 66
–American Worker, The, 62
Roosevelt, Franklin D. 55
Rousseau to Lenin, From (Colletti) 48n
sabotage 56, 88, 156
Sahel 102
Sahlins, Marshall 87
Sartre, Jean-Paul 46
Schmidt, Alfred 58
Schooling in Capitalist America (Bowles
and Gintis) 43n
Second International 29, 32, 44, 48, 52, 136–7
self-reduction 71, 96–7, 156
sexism 39, 55, 72, 116–7. See also women
sharecropping 85
shoplifting See direct appropriation
Simon, Henri 64
slavery 16–7, 85–6, 91, 121, 146
Smith, Adam 31, 79
social democracy 34, 36, 74–5, 136–7, 138–9
–German, 32, 67
social engineering 10, 43, 123
social formation 43
Socialisme ou Barbarie 63–4, 66
socially necessary labour time See time
Southeast Asia 25–6, 26
soviet, workers’ 35, 59, 62
Soviet
–capital, 34
–imperialism, 36
–Marxism, 35–6, 36
Index

- state, 28, 34–5, 50
  Soviet Union 34–5, 158
- and oil, 96
- as bureaucratic state, 63
- as state capitalism, 53, 61
- crisis in, 26
- Fordism in, 60–1
- historical materialism in, 48–9
- organization of production in, 61
- workers’ struggles in, 60, 73, 138–9
Sraffa, Piero 37
stagnation, tendency to 44
Stalin, Joseph 34–5, 48–9, 55
Stalinism, excesses of 38
state 32, 45, 72
- as collective capitalist, 27
- authoritarian, 53
- as capitalism, 53, 56, 61, 64
- degenerate workers’, 60, 63
- Keynesian, 45, 53, 53–7, 68
- power, 34
- soviet, 28
- stealing from, 96
State and Revolution (Lenin) 59
State Capitalism and World Revolution (James) 60–2
Steindl, Josef 44
Sternberg, Fritz
- Imperialism, 33
Stone, Ria  See Dunayevskaya, Raya
strategy
- in class war, 29–30, 57, 58
- working-class, 76, 79, 152, 160
strikes 156
- capitalist, 73
- wildcat, 56, 61, 62, 138–9
students
- mediated relationship to capital, 151–2
- unrest of, 25, 152–3
Students for a Democratic Society 39
Sundown to Sunup, From (Rawick) 16
superstructure, legal and political 31–2, 48
- relative autonomy of, 49, 49–50
surplus, generic concept of 38–9
surplus value  See value
Sweezy, Paul 37, 41, 44, 54, 138
- Monopoly Capital, 38–9, 55
- Theory of Capitalist Development, The, 37
tactics 29
Taylorism 17, 60–1, 129, 137
technological
- change, 44, 89–92, 131
- division, 74
- rationality, 69
Telegana Revolt 36n
Texas Archives of Autonomist Marxism 14
Theory of Capitalist Development, The
(Sweezy) 37
Thompson, E.P. 13
- Albion’s Fatal Tree, 13
time
- dead, 121
- disposable, 92, 108, 121–2, 125–6
- free, 120–2, 125–6
- socially necessary labour, 118–26
- See also working day
trade unions 36, 58, 61, 65, 67, 72, 74–5, 90, 117, 136–7
- and immigrant workers, 152
- contract, 61, 133
- teachers’, 152
Tran Duc Thao 46
Tronti, Mario 13, 66, 67–71, 71–5, 75, 90
Trotsky 34
Trotskyism 12, 29, 34, 59–62, 63
Tsuru, Shigeto 37
underconsumptionism 37, 42
unemployment 27, 95
Union Committeemen and Wildcat Strikes
(Glaberman) 62
Union for Radical Political Economists 40
unions  See trade unions
United Nations 27–8
university 40, 152–3
- as factory, 25
- Marxists in, 26–7
- mediated relations in, 151–2
unwaged  See working class
vagabondage 85
value 24, 38–9, 91, 110–11
- absolute surplus, 45, 89, 108
- crisis of, 91, 108
- endlessness of, 145–8, 154
- equivalent form of, 143, 146, 147, 149
- form of, 92–4, 135–58, 160
- general form of, 148–53
- measure of, 92–4, 118–26
- money form of, 153–5, 158
- of labour power, 17, 89–92
phenomenal form of, 140
phlogiston theory of, 118
political reading of, 77
precapitalist, 78
price form of, 154–5, 156, 158
reflexiveness of, 143–4, 148, 154
relative form of, 141–2, 147, 149
relative surplus, 68, 89–92, 108, 133
simple form of, 139–45, 148
substance of, 92–4, 100, 110–17
See also abstract labour
surplus, 38–9, 75, 78, 91, 100, 104, 108
syllogistic mediation of, 150–3, 154, 160
theory of, 24, 37, 42
totalizing character of, 147, 148, 154
transfer of, 104
universal equivalent of, 149, 153, 158
use- and exchange-, 94, 97–105, 159
Vanguard Party 61
Vietnam 36, 73
war against, 10, 25, 39
wages
as power, 72
hide exploitation, 75
hierarchical divisions, 71–2, 75, 113–4
money, 155–7
piece, 121
social, 45
sticky downward, 68
struggles, 45
Wages for Housework 17, 72–3, 75, 84, 113, 160
Wagner, Adolph 105, 111
Wakefield, E. G. 87
wealth 91, 160
as commodities, 81, 83
measured by disposable time, 92, 108, 122
weapon
Capital as, 25–6
histomat as, 41
hunger as, 101–2
ideology as, 29, 46, 29
technology as, 131
What Is to Be Done? (Lenin) 52, 58–9
women
mediated relationship to capital, 151
struggles of, 25–6, 36, 72–3, 152
work
conditions of, 88–9
end of, 92, 108
house-, 84, 122–3
imposition of, 24, 82–92, 108, 159
intensity of, 60, 89, 90, 107, 110, 120, 152
nonalienated, 69, 130
paid and unpaid, 71–2, 84
quality of, 50
revolt against, 25, 56, 69, 76, 86–7, 92, 156
self-control of, 87
as social control, 82, 87, 100
See also abstract labour; Fordism; labour; piecework; Taylorism; value
workers’ control 109–10
workers’ councils 15, 35, 53, 137
German, 67
Hungarian, 17, 61
Workers’ Inquiry (Marx) 67
working class
as part of capital, 82
as victim, 45–6, 65
autonomous sector of, 71, 117, 161
autonomy, 59, 63–8, 69, 75, 87, 115–6, 124–6
composition, 67–8, 75, 115
consciousness, 52, 54–5, 56, 58, 117
decomposition of, 75, 103, 115–7, 132
definition of, 23n
for itself, 66, 83–4, 143
in itself, 83–4, 143
interests of, 52
political recomposition of, 66, 72, 73, 75, 115–7, 153
rank-and-file, 61, 62, 65
self-activity of, 18, 58–9, 63, 70
unity, 58, 117
waged and unwaged, 17, 43–4, 55, 73–4, 84
working day 86–9
struggles to lengthen, 86, 120
struggles to shorten, 58, 87–8, 90, 109
twenty-four-hour, 125
World Trade Organization 20
Yaffe, David 42
Zapatistas 19–20
zerowork 133, 162
Zerowork 11n, 12, 13, 69, 73–5
Zerzan, John 69